UNITED NATIONS **A**

General Assembly

Distr.
GENERAL

A/C.5/52/33
15 December 1997

ORIGINAL: ENGLISH

Fifty-second session
FIFTH COMMITTEE
Agenda items 116 and 43

PROPOSED PROGRAMME BUDGET FOR THE BIENNIUM 1998-1999

THE SITUATION IN AFGHANISTAN AND ITS IMPLICATIONS FOR INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND SECURITY

Programme budget implications of draft resolution A/52/L.68 B

Statement submitted by the Secretary-General in accordance with rule 153 of the rules of procedure of the General Assembly

I. REQUESTS CONTAINED IN THE DRAFT RESOLUTION

1. Under the terms of operative paragraphs 1, 6 to 10 and 13 of draft resolution A/52/L.68 B, the General Assembly would:

(a) Take note of the report of the Secretary-General of 14 November 1997 (A/52/682-S/1997/894) and endorse the observations and recommendations set out therein;

(b) Encourage the Secretary-General to pursue the question of preliminary studies on the imposition of an effective arms embargo and how such an embargo could be implemented in a fair and verifiable manner;

(c) Support the call by the Secretary-General for the establishment of a solid international framework in order to address the external aspects of the Afghan question, and call upon all interested States and international organizations to use any influence they have in a constructive manner, in support of and close coordination with the United Nations, to promote peace in Afghanistan;

(d) Support the Secretary-General in his continuing efforts, undertaken in cooperation with the Afghan parties and with interested States and international organizations, in particular the Organization of the Islamic Conference, to promote the political process aimed at achieving a lasting political settlement

of the conflict, with the participation of all Afghan parties and all segments of Afghan society, and reaffirm its full support for the efforts of the United Nations Special Mission to Afghanistan (UNSMA) and the Special Envoy of the Secretary-General for Afghanistan in this regard;

(e) Request the Secretary-General to authorize UNSMA, established under General Assembly resolution 48/208 of 21 December 1993, to continue its efforts to facilitate national reconciliation and reconstruction in Afghanistan, specifically to bring about an immediate and durable ceasefire among the Afghan parties and to institute a negotiating process leading to the formation of a fully representative, broad-based transitional government of national unity;

(f) Call upon all Afghan parties to cooperate fully with UNSMA, and demand that all Afghan parties fulfil their obligations and honour their commitments regarding the safety and full freedom of movement of United Nations personnel, in particular the personnel of the Special Mission, as well as the security of their premises in Afghanistan;

(g) Request the Secretary-General to continue to investigate fully reports about mass killings of prisoners of war and civilians and incidents of rape in Afghanistan and to include his findings in his next report to be submitted pursuant to paragraph 19 of the resolution.

II. ANALYSIS OF ACTIVITIES AND RESOURCES RESULTING FROM THE DRAFT RESOLUTION

A. Activities of the Special Mission

2. The above requests relate to subprogramme 1.1, Prevention, control and resolution of conflicts, of programme 1, Political affairs.

3. Should the General Assembly adopt draft resolution A/52/L.68 B, the Secretary-General would endeavour to continue the current efforts of the United Nations in Afghanistan in the political, humanitarian and developmental fields. He would continue to discuss with the regional groups and all interested Member States and international organizations means to support those efforts, with special emphasis on achieving a lasting political settlement of the conflict. In this connection, as requested in the draft resolution, the Special Mission would continue its efforts to facilitate national reconciliation and reconstruction in Afghanistan, in particular by mediating among the Afghan parties concerned an immediate and durable ceasefire and instituting a negotiating process leading to the formation of a fully representative, broad-based transitional government of national unity.

4. As indicated in the Secretary-General's report, UNSMA will continue to play the primary role in conducting the United Nations peacemaking activities in Afghanistan. The Special Mission will thus continue to maintain contact with the warring parties, as well as with other influential Afghan individuals and organizations, with a view to preparing the ground for an intra-Afghan dialogue. The immediate focus of such a dialogue, if realized, would be a ceasefire, to be

followed by political negotiations leading to the establishment of a broad-based representative government.

5. The Special Mission would continue to operate in Islamabad and Kabul, and plans to open small offices/liaison outposts in Kandahar, Mazar-i-Sharif and Turkmenistan in 1998, in order to enhance its information gathering and liaison capabilities, especially with those parties for whom the location of the Mission's temporary headquarters in Islamabad presents difficulties.

6. In response to General Assembly resolution 51/195 of 17 December 1996, the necessary steps had been taken in 1997 to strengthen further the Special Mission by increasing the number of its military advisers from two to five, and assigning two civilian police to the Mission. The continuation of the activities of the Special Mission would require the maintenance of its current personnel composition and the addition of seven Local level support staff in connection with the planned opening of the three small offices/liaison outposts mentioned above. The personnel requirements of the Special Mission for 1998 would therefore consist of 37 staff (one Assistant Secretary-General, one D-2, five P-5, two General Service, four Field Service and 24 Local level staff), five military advisers and two civilian police.

B. 1998 requirements at full cost

7. The net requirements for the continuation of the activities of the Special Mission outlined in the preceding paragraphs are estimated at $4,007,700. These estimates relate to the following:

(a) In order to allow for greater flexibility in the implementation of the mandate of UNSMA, provisions would be made under temporary assistance for the same staffing level as was approved by the General Assembly for 1997: an Assistant Secretary-General as the Head of the Special Mission; six Professional and higher level categories (a D-2 as Deputy Head of the Special Mission, and five Political Affairs officers at the P-5 level); two General Service, four Field Service and 17 Local level staff;

(b) A similar provision would also be required in respect of seven additional Local level staff;

(c) Continuation of the existing five military advisers and two civilian police positions;

(d) The related personnel and operating costs.

8. The approved 1997 personnel and proposed 1998 personnel of the Special Mission are contained in annex I to the present report. The related costs, estimated at $4,007,700 net, are detailed in annex II below.

C. Potential for absorption

9. No provision was made in the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1998-1999 under section 3 for the activities of the Special Mission. It is therefore anticipated that the related requirements, amounting to $4,007,700, cannot be absorbed within section 3 of the proposed programme budget for 1998-1999.

III. CONTINGENCY FUND

10. The activities relating to the Special Mission are of an extraordinary nature relating to the maintenance of peace and security and should be dealt with, as was done in previous years, outside the procedures related to the contingency fund, as provided for in paragraph 11 of annex I to General Assembly resolution 41/213 of 19 December 1986.

IV. ACTION REQUIRED OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY

11. Should the General Assembly adopt draft resolution A/52/L.68 B, an additional appropriation of $4,007,700 would be required under section 3 of the proposed programme budget for the biennium 1998-1999. An additional appropriation of $327,300 would also be required under section 32, Staff assessment, offset by the same amount under income section 1, Income from staff assessment.

ANNEX I

Approved 1997 personnel and proposed 1998 personnel of the United Nations Special Mission to Afghanistan

	Approved for 1997	Proposed for 1998	Increase (decrease)
ASG Head of Mission	1	1	0
D-2 Deputy Head of Mission	1	1	0
P-5 Political Affairs officers	5	5	0
Subtotal	7	7	0
General Service	2	2	0
Field Service	4	4	0
Subtotal	6	6	0
Total international staff	13	13	0
Local level	17	24	7
Total staff	30	37	7
Military advisers	5	5	0
Civilian police	2	2	0
Total MILADS and CIVPOLS	7	7	0
Grand total	37	44	7

ANNEX II

Cost estimates for the period from 1 January to 31 December 1998

(Thousands of United States dollars)

		Prior period 1 January to 31 December 1997	1 January to 31 December 1998		
			Total costs (2)=(3)+(4)	Non-recurrent costs (3)	Recurrent costs (4)
1.	Military and civilian personnel costs				
	(a) Military advisers				
	Mission subsistence allowance	109 500	111 000	-	111 000
	Travel costs	29 000	36 000	-	36 000
	Clothing allowance	1 000	1 000	-	1 000
	Death and disability	8 000	8 000	-	8 000
	Subtotal	147 500	156 000	-	156 000
	(b) Civilian police				
	Mission subsistence allowance	43 800	44 400	-	44 400
	Travel	11 600	14 400	-	14 400
	Clothing allowance	400	400	-	400
	Death and disability	-	3 200	-	3 200
	Subtotal	55 800	62 400	-	62 400
	Total, line 1	203 300	218 400	-	218 400
2.	International and local staff				
	(a) International staff				
	Salaries	882 900	900 900	-	900 900
	Common staff costs	770 700	857 100	-	857 100
	Mission subsistence allowance	293 500	284 700	-	284 700
	Subtotal	1 947 100	2 042 700	-	2 042 700
	(b) Local staff				
	Salaries	115 600	208 800	-	208 800
	Common staff costs	115 600	208 800	-	208 800
	Subtotal	231 200	417 600	-	417 600
	Total, line 2	2 178 300	2 460 300	-	2 460 300

		1 January to 31 December 1998		
	Prior period 1 January to 31 December 1997	Total costs (2)=(3)+(4)	Non-recurrent costs (3)	Recurrent costs (4)
3. Travel of staff				
United Nations Headquarters staff	5 600	39 300	-	39 300
Mission staff	48 100	32 800	-	32 800
Total, line 3	53 700	72 100	-	72 100
4. Travel of representatives	15 000	5 000	-	5 000
Total, line 4	15 000	5 000	-	5 000
5. Premises				
Rental of premises	10 000	31 400	-	31 400
Alterations and renovations to premises	22 000	3 000	3 000	-
Maintenance services	4 800	8 000	-	8 000
Security coverage	16 700	21 000	-	21 000
Utilities	9 600	19 000	-	19 000
Total, line 5	63 100	82 400	3 000	79 400
6. Rental and operation of aircraft				
Rental of aircraft	752 700	630 000	-	630 000
Provision for lodging and meals for air crew	-	18 000	-	18 000
Aircraft insurance	-	25 200	-	25 200
Aviation fuel	-	115 200	-	115 200
Total, line 6	752 700	788 400	-	788 400
7. Vehicles and related costs				
Purchase of vehicles	128 000	115 000	115 000	-
Freight costs	23 000	17 300	17 300	-
Repairs, maintenance and spare parts	40 000	12 000	-	12 000
Insurance	2 400	4 600	-	4 600
Petrol, oil and lubricants	48 000	53 800	-	53 800
Total, line 7	241 400	202 700	132 300	70 400
8. Communications				
Commercial communications	63 600	66 000	-	66 000
Communications equipment	47 200	25 700	25 700	-
Spare parts, supplies and maintenance	10 000	5 500	-	5 500
Total, line 8	120 800	97 200	25 700	71 500

		Prior period 1 January to 31 December 1997	1 January to 31 December 1998		
			Total costs (2)=(3)+(4)	Non-recurrent costs (3)	Recurrent costs (4)
9.	Acquisition of furniture and equipment				
	Office furniture	-	3 000	3 000	-
	Office equipment	6 000	6 000	6 000	-
	Miscellaneous equipment	2 000	4 200	4 200	-
	Data-processing equipment	60 900	10 000	10 000	-
	Total, line 9	68 900	23 200	23 200	-
10.	Miscellaneous services and supplies				
	(a) Miscellaneous services				
	Freight and related charges	-	11 000	-	11 000
	Repairs, maintenance of furniture and office equipment	5 000	6 500	-	6 500
	Hospitality	1 000	1 000	-	1 000
	Medical services	3 700	3 000	-	3 000
	Rental of meeting rooms	2 000	-	-	-
	Other miscellaneous services	-	2 800	-	2 800
	Subtotal	11 700	24 300	-	24 300
	(b) Miscellaneous supplies				
	Stationery and office supplies	10 800	15 000	-	15 000
	Periodicals and subscriptions	3 600	3 600	-	3 600
	Uniforms and uniform items	1 200	4 400	-	4 400
	Military accoutrements	5 700	1 500	-	1 500
	Medical supplies	-	3 000	-	3 000
	Other miscellaneous supplies	11 000	6 200	-	6 200
	Subtotal	32 300	33 700	-	33 700
	Total, line 10	44 000	58 000	-	58 000
11.	Programme support	-	-	-	-
12.	Staff assessment	267 300	327 300	-	327 300
	Total, lines 1-12	4 008 500	4 335 000	184 200	4 150 800
13.	Income from staff assessment	(267 300)	(327 300)	-	(327 300)
	NET REQUIREMENTS	3 741 200	4 007 700	184 200	3 823 500
14.	Voluntary contributions	-	-	-	-
	Total resources	3 741 200	4 007 700	184 200	3 823 500

ANNEX III

Requirements for non-recurrent costs

	Number of units	Unit cost	Total cost
Premises			
Alterations and renovations to premises	1	3 000	3 000
(Construction of communications workshop and equipment storage area)			
Total, Premises			3 000
Vehicles and related costs			
Purchase of vehicles			
Minibus	1	26 000	26 000
General purpose 4x4	3	18 000	54 000
Auto, light	2	9 000	18 000
Utility pick-up truck, light	1	17 000	17 000
Subtotal	7		115 000
Freight costs at 15%			17 300
Total, Vehicles and related costs	7		132 300
Communications			
Communications equipment			
Satellite communications mini-M telephones	2	4 000	8 000
Cellular telephones including activation fees	5	400	2 000
GR300 community type repeater	1	4 000	4 000
GM300 base and mobile radios			2 700
GP300 portable handy talkies	10	500	5 000
Test equipment and tools			2 000
Workshop and store equipment and tools			2 000
Total, Communications			25 700
Acquisition of furniture and equipment			
Office furniture, various			3 000
Office equipment			
Photocopiers	2	3 000	6 000
Miscellaneous equipment			
Air conditioners	4	700	2 800
Refrigerators	2	300	600
Electric heaters	4	150	600
Electric fans	4	50	200
Data-processing equipment			
Personal computers	5	2 000	10 000
Total, Acquisition of furniture and equipment			23 200

ANNEX IV

Supplementary information on the cost estimates for the period from 1 January to 31 December 1998

A. Mission-specific cost parameters

Description	Previous submission: Period 1 January to 31 December 1997 (US dollars)	Previous submission: Average strength	Proposed estimates: Unit or daily cost (US dollars)	Proposed estimates: Monthly cost (US dollars)	Explanation
1. Mission subsistence allowance					
After 30 days					
Assistant Secretary-General	75/day		60/day		Supplements discontinued effective 1 January 1998 (GA resolution 51/218 E refers).
D-2	69/day		60/day		
Others	60/day		60/day		
2. Travel (per person per round trip)					
Military advisers	5 800		7 200		
Civilian police	5 800		7 200		
Staff	8 950		10 300		
3. Personnel					
Military advisers		5			5 MILADS, maintain.
Civilian police		2			2 CIVPOL maintain.
International staff		13			13 International, maintain.
Local staff		17			24 Local, increase by 7.
4. Premises					
(a) Rental of premises					
Islamabad office space	833/month			833	
Islamabad storage space				283	New in 1998.
Kandahar				500	New in 1998.
Mazar-i-Sharif				500	New in 1998.
Turkmenistan				500	New in 1998.
(b) Maintenance/cleaning services	400/month			667	
(c) Utilities	800/month			1 583	$19,000 a year.
(d) Security coverage	1 392/month			1 750	

Description	Previous submission: Period 1 January to 31 December 1997 (US dollars)	Average strength	Proposed estimates: Unit or daily cost (US dollars)	Monthly cost (US dollars)	Explanation
5. Rental and operation of aircraft					
Rental of aircraft					
For the first 70 flying hours per month	746/hour		600/hour	42 000	
Additional 30 flying hours per month	350/hour		350/hour	10 500	
Provision for lodging and meals for crew				1 500	
Aircraft insurance				2 100	
Aviation fuel					
A 1 jet fuel			0.31/litre	9 300	Based on 300 litres/flying hour.
Aviation oil			60.00/litre	300	Based on 0.05 litres/flying hour.
6. Maintenance and operation of vehicles					
Repairs and spare parts	2 500/vehicle		1 000/vehicle		
Insurance	150/vehicle		268/vehicle		
Petrol, oil and lubricants	4 000/month			4 480	Details provided below.
Petrol					
Islamabad			0.2519/litre	1 469	Based on 70,000 litres/year.
Afghanistan			0.4546/litre	1 591	Based on 42,000 litres/year.
Diesel					
Islamabad			0.176/litre	821	Based on 56,000 litres/year.
Afghanistan			0.233/litre	447	Based on 23,000 litres/year.
Lubricants			0.914/litre	152	Based on 2,000 litres/year.
7. Communications					
Commercial communications					
INMARSAT usage	2 000/month			2 000	
Local telephone charges	1 500/month			1 500	
Mobile phone charges	900/month			1 000	

Description	Previous submission: Period 1 January to 31 December 1997 (US dollars)	Average strength	Proposed estimates: Unit or daily cost (US dollars)	Monthly cost (US dollars)	Explanation
Postage and pouches	500/month			500	
Cables	400/month			500	
Spare parts, supplies and maintenance of communications equipment	833/month			458	$5,500 per year.
8. Miscellaneous services and supplies					
(a) Miscellaneous services					
Freight and related charges					
Clearance and transport of official shipments				417	$5,000 a year.
Transport of equipment to field stations				500	
Repairs and maintenance of office and other equipment	417/month			417	$5,000 a year.
Repairs and maintenance of office furniture	-			125	$1,500 a year.
Hospitality	83/month			83	$1,000 a year.
Medical services	308/month			250	
Rental of meeting rooms	167/month			-	
Other miscellaneous services	-			233	$2,800 a year.
(b) Miscellaneous supplies					
Stationery and office supplies	900/month			1 250	
Periodicals and subscriptions	300/month			300	
Uniforms and uniform items	100/month			367	$4,400 a year.
Military accoutrements	475/month			125	
Medical supplies	-			250	
Other miscellaneous supplies including sanitation and cleaning materials	92/month			517	$6,200 a year.

B. Supplementary explanations

A. Personnel costs

Military advisers

The requirements relate to the subsistence allowance of five military advisers, at an average rate of $60 per day plus an overlap of five days for old and new advisers ($111,000); clothing allowance of $200 per military adviser per year ($1,000); death and disability at $1,600 per military adviser per year ($8,000); and travel at $7,200 each, including provision for retained accommodation in respect of travel within Afghanistan ($36,000).

Civilian police

Provisions are also made for the subsistence of two civilian police at an average rate of $60 per day plus an overlap of five days for old and new civilian police ($44,400), clothing allowance at $200 each ($400), death and disability at $1,600 per civilian police per year ($3,200), and travel at $7,200 each, including provision for retained accommodation in respect of travel within Afghanistan ($14,400).

International and local staff

This provision would cover the salaries ($1,109,700) and common staff costs ($1,065,900) of the proposed staff indicated in annex I above, consisting of the Head of Mission at the Assistant Secretary-General level, six Professionals (a Deputy Head of Mission at the D-2 level and five Political Affairs Officers at the P-5 level), two General Service, four Field Service, and 24 Local level staff. Compared to the current staffing of the Mission, the estimates reflect an increase of seven Local level staff (one registry clerk, one movement control assistant, two administrative assistants/interpreters, and three drivers) in connection with the proposed opening of offices/liaison outposts in Kandahar, Mazar-i-Sharif and Turkmenistan. Calculation of salaries and common staff costs of international staff assumed a turnover factor of 10 per cent. No turnover reductions were applied in respect of local staff. Also included in the estimate is a provision for mission subsistence allowance ($284,700), at a rate of $60 per day for each of the 13 international staff mentioned above.

Travel of staff

The Head of Mission and three senior staff, after conferring with the relevant parties in Afghanistan and the neighbouring countries, are expected to travel to United Nations Headquarters once during the year for consultations and briefings with the Secretary-General and other senior officials. Senior officials (Under-Secretary-General, Director, Desk Officer, Senior Officer) from Headquarters will also undertake one round-trip journey to Afghanistan to assess the situation. Provisions for the related travel have thus been included in the estimates.

Travel of representatives

Provision is also made for the travel of political groupings to attend consultation meetings in Afghanistan, which could be instrumental in the context of the negotiation for a peace process and the formation of a future Government.

B. Operational costs

Premises

The estimated requirements of $82,400 relate to the rental, maintenance and utilities required for UNSMA premises. Included in this estimate are the rental of offices ($10,000) and storage space ($3,400) in Islamabad, and the rental of premises in the three additional offices/liaison outposts in Kandahar, Mazar-i-Sharif and Turkmenistan at $500 per month for each location ($18,000). The United Nations compound in Kabul is provided free of charge by the Government. Also included is the construction of a communications workshop and equipment storage area in Islamabad ($3,000). For all five locations, provisions are made for the maintenance of premises ($8,000), security coverage ($21,000), and utilities ($19,000) including $4,000 for diesel fuel and lube oil for generators.

Rental and operation of aircraft

In view of the Secretary-General's decision to continue the work of the Special Mission, it is anticipated that extensive travel within Afghanistan and neighbouring countries to conduct negotiations for a ceasefire and the establishment and support of a political process will continue. Since the only reliable means of transportation within Afghanistan is by charter aircraft, provisions are made for the continuation of the lease/charter of a B200 aircraft. The estimates relate to the cost of rental of aircraft for travel within Afghanistan, at 70 hours per month at $600 per hour ($504,000), plus an extra 30 hours per month, at $350 per extra hour, to cover trips to neighbouring countries ($126,000). In addition, provisions are made for lodging and meals for the air crew ($18,000), aircraft insurance ($25,200), and aviation fuel ($115,200) based on an estimated consumption of 300 litres of A1 jet fuel per flying hour at $0.31 per litre and .05 litres of aviation oil per flying hour at $60 per litre.

Vehicles and related costs

There are now 17 vehicles available to the Special Mission. Eleven of these vehicles have mileages of over 120,000 miles. Provision is made for the replacement of seven vehicles in 1998 ($115,000) and the related freight costs ($17,300) estimated at 15 per cent of the acquisition value of the vehicles, as indicated below:

	Unit cost $	No. of units	Total cost $
Minibus	26 000	1	26 000
General purpose 4x4	18 000	3	54 000
Light auto	9 000	2	18 000
Pick-up double cabin	17 000	1	17 000
Subtotal		7	115 000
Freight costs at 15%			17 300
Total			132 300

Provision is also made for the following: repairs, maintenance and spare parts ($12,000); local and worldwide insurance ($4,600) based on a local unit rate of $65 per vehicle and a worldwide unit rate of $203 per vehicle; and petrol, oil and lubricants ($53,800). Fuel costs are based on the following consumption estimates: (a) petrol - 70,000 litres in Islamabad at a rate of $0.2519 per litre and 42,000 litres in Afghanistan at a rate of $0.4546 per litre; (b) diesel - 56,000 litres in Islamabad at a rate of $0.176 per litre and 23,000 litres in Afghanistan at a rate of $0.233 per litre; and (c) lubricant - 2,000 litres at $0.914 per litre.

Communications

Requirements under this heading relate to the following: INMARSAT usage, estimated at $2,000 per month ($24,000); local telephone, estimated at $1,500 per month ($18,000); cellular telephone charges, estimated at $1,000 per month ($12,000); pouch and other mail services, estimated at $500 per month ($6,000); and cables ($6,000). The estimates also relate to the acquisition of the following communications equipment: two satellite communications mini-M telephones at $4,000 each ($8,000); five cellular telephones at $400 each including activation fees ($2,000); GR300 community type repeater ($4,000); GM300 base and mobile radios ($2,700); 10 GP300 portable handy talkies at $500 each ($5,000); test equipment and tools ($2,000); and workshop and store equipment and tools ($2,000). Provision is also made for repairs and maintenance, including spare parts, of communications equipment ($5,500).

Furniture and equipment

Under furniture and equipment, the requirements relate to the acquisition of two photocopiers at $3,000 each ($6,000), four air-conditioners at $700 each ($2,800), two refrigerators at $300 each ($600), four electric heaters at $150 each ($600), four electric fans at $50 each ($200), five personal computers at $2,000 each ($10,000), and various pieces of office furniture such as chairs, filing cabinets, etc. ($3,000).

Miscellaneous services and supplies

Under miscellaneous services, a total provision of $24,300 is estimated and would cover the following: freight and related charges for the clearance and transport of official shipments as well as the transport of equipment to field stations ($11,000); repairs and maintenance of furniture and office equipment ($6,500); hospitality ($1,000); medical services ($3,000); and other miscellaneous services including tailoring of drivers' uniforms, laundry services and bank charges ($2,800).

Under miscellaneous supplies, a provision of $33,700 is estimated to cover the following: stationery and office supplies ($15,000); periodicals and subscriptions ($3,600); uniforms for Field Service staff and uniform items (i.e., blue berets, field caps, armbands, scarves) for military advisers ($4,400); military accoutrements, such as United Nations flags, medals and operations maps ($1,500); medical supplies ($3,000); and other miscellaneous supplies, including sanitation and cleaning materials ($6,200).